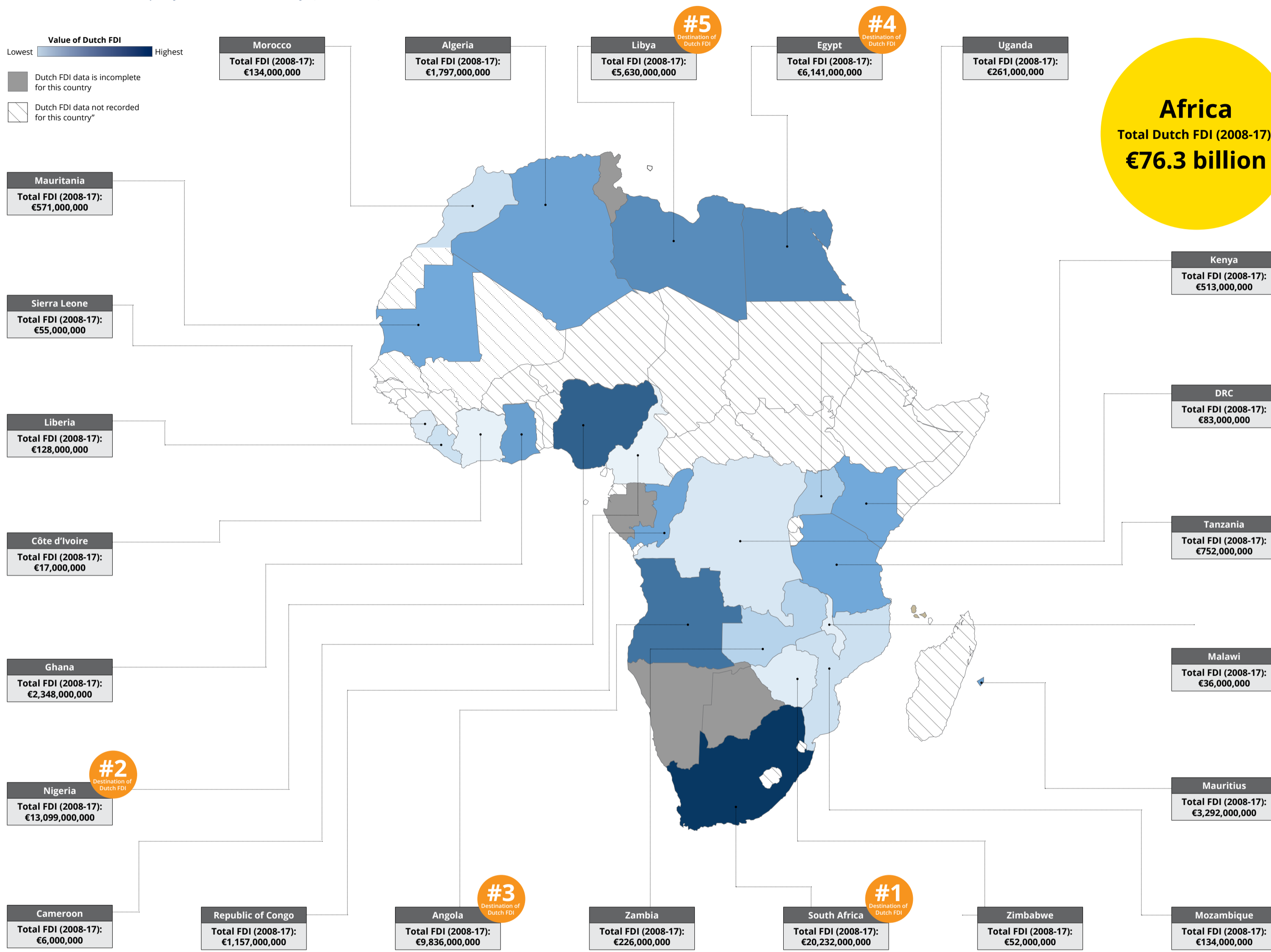


Dutch FDI Heatmap by African Country (2008-17)



Value of Dutch Exports and Imports by Country (2017)

Trade Partner	Value of Dutch Imports from Country, €	Value of Dutch Exports to Country, €
Africa	€11,765,201,000	€16,145,273,000
Nigeria	2,000,571,000	2,961,200,000
South Africa	1,661,351,000	2,667,937,000
Egypt	609,058,000	1,516,253,000
Morocco	665,955,000	1,154,021,000
Côte d'Ivoire	1,424,356,000	292,646,000
Algeria	862,022,000	852,532,000
Ghana	829,844,000	680,051,000
Togo	18,850,000	980,361,000
Kenya	466,500,000	309,383,000
Libya	489,505,000	200,581,000
Tunisia	217,921,000	367,295,000
Senegal	42,483,000	405,682,000
Cameroon	320,898,000	119,419,000
Guinea	2,743,000	418,919,000
Ethiopia	218,835,000	164,213,000
Mozambique	166,145,000	45,441,000
Gabon	116,655,000	78,529,000
Equatorial Guinea	158,320,000	35,957,000
Chad	181,292,000	9,365,000
DRC	9,742,000	154,956,000
Angola	4,756,000	152,844,000
Tanzania	54,061,000	87,327,000
Mali	7,059,000	131,404,000
Uganda	76,497,000	58,186,000
Sierra Leone	66,084,000	51,147,000
Mauritius	58,070,000	43,967,000
Madagascar	57,090,000	41,946,000
Mauritania	8,698,000	81,804,000
Benin	4,164,000	77,964,000
Sudan	0	79,872,000
Republic of Congo	15,970,000	63,513,000
Zimbabwe	56,810,000	17,568,000
Burkina Faso	12,872,000	61,089,000
Liberia	31,667,000	40,296,000
Zambia	15,266,000	53,046,000
Namibia	42,441,000	18,805,000
Gambia	1,839,000	52,051,000
Cape Verde	5,379,000	31,112,000
Malawi	12,573,000	22,743,000
Seychelles	14,434,000	16,435,000
Djibouti	4,221,000	24,884,000
Rwanda	3,898,000	21,911,000
Niger	316,000	21,269,000
Guinea Bissau	47,000	21,165,000
Botswana	1,236,000	10,884,000
Burundi	151,000	11,834,000
CAR	6,000	10,450,000
Somalia	0	10,391,000
Swaziland	7,453,000	2,658,000
South Sudan	0	9,989,000
Comoros	1,249,000	3,458,000
Lesotho	2,944,000	665,000
Sao Tomé en Principe	1,361,000	2,126,000
Eritrea	21,000	2,710,000
Western Sahara	0	16,000

Based on data from the Netherlands African Business Council (NABC), Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS) and De Nederlandsche Bank (DNB), Asoko has summarised high level economic activity between the Netherlands and the African continent. The analysis covers foreign direct investment (FDI) and bilateral trade.

FDI
FDI figures specifically concern transactions associated with the acquisition of share capital by Dutch firms in African companies (such as incorporation, merger/

acquisition or debt finance) between 2008 and 2017. Of the total €76.3 billion of Dutch capital invested on the continent during that period, South Africa took the lion's share, with 26.5% of total value, followed by Nigeria (17.2%), Angola (12.9%), Egypt (8%), and Libya (7.4%).

TRADE
Bilateral trade data is expressed in value terms for goods and services, and covers the year 2017 only. Nigeria accounted for the largest share of the

Netherlands' imports from Africa (◀), at just over €2 billion - or 17% of the total imported from the continent - followed by South Africa (14.1%) and Cote d'Ivoire (12.1%). Of the €16.2 billion worth of Dutch outbound trade to the region, Nigeria, South Africa and Egypt were the top export markets (▶), accounting for 18.3%, 16.5%, and 9.4% respectively.

For reasons of confidentiality, the CBS and DNB have withheld a limited amount of trade and investment information.